

# Child Protection Policy

Approved By	Board of Trustees
Review Date	August 2024
Next review Date	June 2025







## **Purpose and Aim**



We at Future Leaders International Private School – Branch 2 apply this policy in a way that does not contradict the provisions of the Organizing Regulations of Private Schools in the Emirate of Abu Dhabi (2013). This Policy substitutes Policy no.3 concerning Student Protection in the Private Schools Policy and Guidance Manual".

### Aim

The purpose of this policy is to ensure that the school has student protection measures in place to:

(1) Protect them while in the school's care from all acts and omissions constituting physical abuse, emotional abuse, sexual abuse and exploitation, neglect, and bullying.

(2) Identify and support those students who may have suffered such abuse or neglect, as strongly enforced by the UAE Federal Law No.3 of 2016 on Child Rights, Federal Law No. 3 of 1987 on Penal Code, and other relevant UAE laws.

(3) Emphasize that all ADEK employees and school staff are mandated reporters of cases of abuse and/or suspected abuse inside and outside the school.

(4) Define duties and responsibilities of School Principals and school staff for responding to suspected cases of child abuse and/or neglect.

# **Guidelines**



#### DEFINITIONS

- A Child under this policy is a person who has not attained 18 years old.
- Child protection, for the purpose of this policy, is defined as all measures, steps and actions that must be taken to protect students from risks that may cause harm or injury while they are in the school's care, travelling to and from the school using school transport, and moving between, waiting for, and taking part in, all activities organized by the school inside or outside the school campus.
- A school day is the time period spent by a student under school supervision. It includes the time spent by the student inside the school and includes the time spent by the student in school buses from and to the school and in extra-curricular school activities. Abuse refers to physical abuse, corporal punishment, emotional abuse, sexual abuse and also includes bullying, exploitation, and neglect.
- Abuse refers to physical abuse, corporal punishment, emotional abuse, sexual abuse and also includes bullying, exploitation, and neglect.
- Physical abuse is the deliberate physical injury to a student, or the intentional neglectful failure to prevent physical injury or suffering. This involves actions including, but not limited to, hitting, shaking, throwing, poisoning, burning or scalding, drowning, suffocating, confinement, or giving the student drugs not prescribed by a physician to control behavior or to cause harm. Refer to APPENDIX 1 For common signs that indicate physical abuse.
- Corporal punishment, a physical punishment inflicted on a child by a teacher or any adult in authority, such as the guardian, as a form of discipline, and is considered as Physical abuse.
- Emotional Abuse is the persistent emotional ill-treatment of a student such as to cause severe and persistent adverse effects on the student's emotional growth and development. It involves actions such as, but not limited to, conveying to students that they are worthless or unloved, inadequate, or valued only insofar as they meet the needs of another person. It involves causing students to feel bullied, frightened or in danger, or the exploitation or corruption of students. Some levels of emotional abuse is involved in all types of illtreatment of a student, though it may occur in isolation. Refer to APPENDIX 2 For common signs that indicate emotional abuse.



- Sexual Abuse and Exploitation involves but not limited to forcing or enticing 0 a student to take part in sexual activities. The activities involve, actions including, but not limited to, physical contact, including penetrative or nonpenetrative acts. They include non-contact activities such as involving students looking at or in the production of, pornographic material or, watching sexual activities, sexual hinting or encouraging students to behave in sexually inappropriate ways. Refer to APPENDIX 3 For common signs that indicate sexual abuse. Bullying is unwanted aggressive behavior(s) from a student or more to another student and involves an observed or perceived power imbalance and is repeated (or is highly likely to be) multiple times. Bullying, as a form of violence, includes physical (hitting, tripping), verbal (name calling, teasing), relational/social (spreading rumors, leaving out of group), and cyber-bullying aggression (occurs through e-mail, a chat room, instant messaging, a website, text messaging, or pictures or videos sent through cell phones or posted on websites). A student can be a perpetrator, a victim, or both.
- Neglect is the persistent failure to meet a student's basic physical, emotional and/or psychological needs, likely to result in serious impairment of the child's health or development. It involves failing of a parent or a guardian to take actions that are considered necessary to care for including,
  - provide adequate food, clothing and shelter
  - protect the child from physical harm or danger;
  - provide adequate care (including the use of adequate caregivers)
  - provide healthcare and appropriate medical treatment
  - provide education and regular school attendance
  - maintain personal hygiene
  - ensure adequate stimulation.
  - Refer to APPENDIX 4 for common signs of neglect



#### POLICY:

FLIS must comply with the provisions of this policy to protect students from any abuse and neglect provided it meets the minimum requirements of what is included in this policy and does not contradict any of its provisions.

The school and the school principal are guardians of the right of students of not being exposed to abuse and neglect. The school principal agrees to act as the guardian of all students while they are under school's care and has to take responsibilities that fall under this role.

All students have equal rights for protection, safety, and security in the school. We are fully responsible for the care and protection of our students, while they are in the school's care, travelling to and from the school using school transport, and moving between, waiting for, and taking part in all activities organized by the school inside and outside the school

The School must also ensure the supervision of students before the start of the school day and after school hours. For safety and life reasons, all school staff shall never leave children unattended at any time.

School staff – including any person who, in the performance of his/her duties, has regular or temporary contact with students and who provides services to students or school – are authorized and mandated by ADEK to report all cases of suspected abuse and/or neglect (conducted by any perpetrator inside or outside of the school) directly to the Ministry of Interior – Child Protection Center within 24 hours upon suspicion.

It is mandated to report using the telephone hotline (116111) and the electronic reporting link available on the ADEK website.



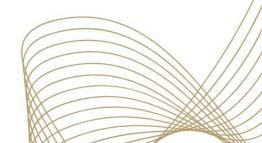
(https://www.ADEK.ac.ae/ar/Pages/childabusereportingabu-dhabiedusector.aspx). The information submitted electronically through the above mentioned link are directly transferred to the Ministry of Interior – Child Protection Center. If a child is in immediate danger (risk of serious harm), the police should be called using the 999 service, followed by reporting to the Ministry of Interior – Child Protection Center within one hour upon discovery.

In addition, school staff must inform the School Principal immediately when they suspect the exposure of any student to any form of abuse and/or neglect. No school principal or school staff shall impede or inhibit reporting or a suspected case of child abuse and/or neglect by a third party, nor shall they take any actions against the reporter or nor threaten of doing so.

The Ministry of Interior–Child Protection Center shall conduct the case intake, immediate communication with parents/guardians, investigation, and referral for treatment and rehabilitation of affected child and families, if required. The ADEK Division in charge of Student Protection in collaboration with the Ministry of Interior – Child Protection Center shall provide guidance to school staff for further immediate actions, taking into account confidentiality and privacy of the students and families affected, and laws, regulations and procedures relevant to the incident.

The Article 272 of the UAE Law No. 3 (1987) "Federal Penal Code" states that: "Any public official or person in charge of detecting crimes and arrested the accused, who fails or defers to denounce a crime within his knowledge shall be punished by detention or a fine. A fine shall be imposed upon any official who is not in charge of detecting or seizing crimes, and who neglects or delays to notify the concerned authorities of a crime which becomes known to him, in the course of or in respect of his job performance".

School staff must raise the awareness of students of the importance to report any suspected case of student abuse and/or neglect inside or outside the school that becomes known to them, as stated in this policy.





Data confidentiality:

Case reports and student data are strictly confidential. The identities of the student subject to alleged abuse or neglect, the alleged perpetrator, and the person reporting the alleged case must be kept confidential by all parties involved in the case.

The data should be shared only with authorized individuals from the ADEK Division in charge of child protection and the Ministry of Interior – Child Protection Center and Social Support Center authorized staff.

School staff are strictly prohibited from discussing active or closed cases with the media, or any third parties or other staff, unauthorized ADEK staff, with the exception of investigative and judicial authorities and within the legal responsibilities.

#### Training:

Given the critical importance of understanding and complying with all aspects of this policy to ensure the protection of students, frequent training is conducted for all staff.